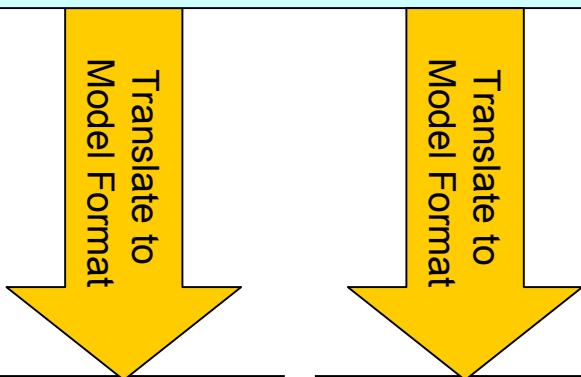


## Experiment 1

**n-Heptane shock tube ignition delay**

```
<reactingFlow >
<description title="n-Heptane shock tube ignition delay">
<configuration>
<keyword> shock-tube </keyword>
</configuration>
<species>
<molecule name="n-heptane" href=".//n-heptane.xml" />
</species>
<parameter name="fuel-air-equivalence-ratio" >
  1<units unit="dimensionless" />
</parameter>
<parameter name="ignition -delay" format="double">
  12.45<units unit="ms" />
</parameter>
</reactingFlow >
```



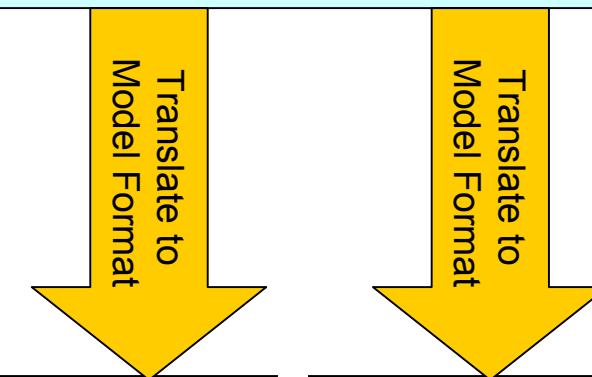
#FlameMaster input  
Flame is IsochoricReactor  
Phi = 1.0  
Fuel is n-C7H16  
Pressure = 13.6e5  
etc.

!Input file for  
!Chemkin SHOCK  
FUEL NC7H16 0.05  
PRES 13.6  
etc.

## Experiment 2

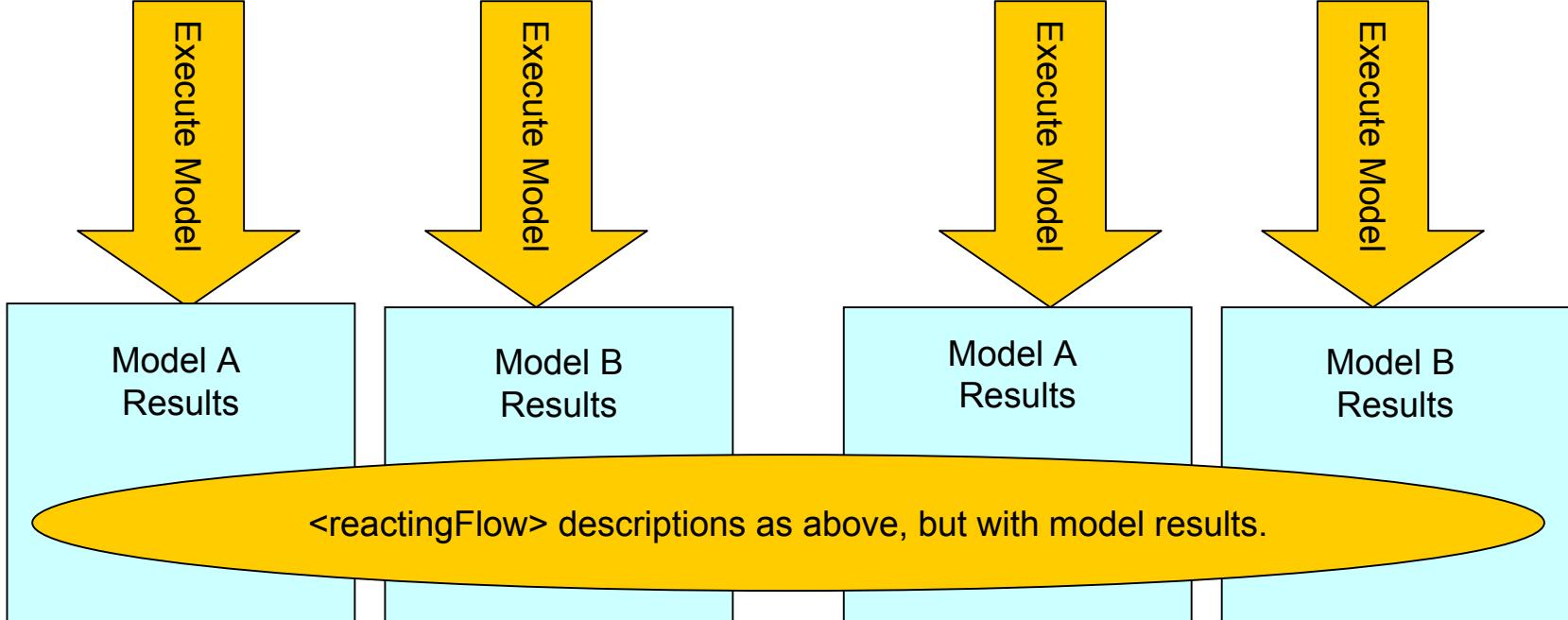
**n-Heptane premixed flame**

```
<reactingFlow >
<description title="n-Heptane premixed flame">
<configuration>
<keyword> unstrained-premixed-flame </keyword>
</configuration>
<species>
<molecule name="n-heptane" href=".//n-heptane.xml" />
</species>
<parameter name="fuel-air-equivalence-ratio" >
  1<units unit="dimensionless" />
</parameter>
<parameter name="burning-velocity" format="double">
  37.45<units unit="cm/s" />
</parameter>
</reactingFlow >
```

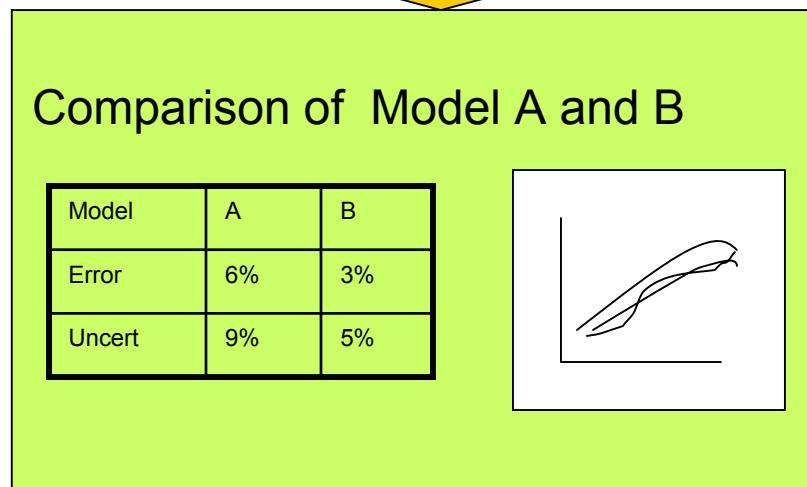
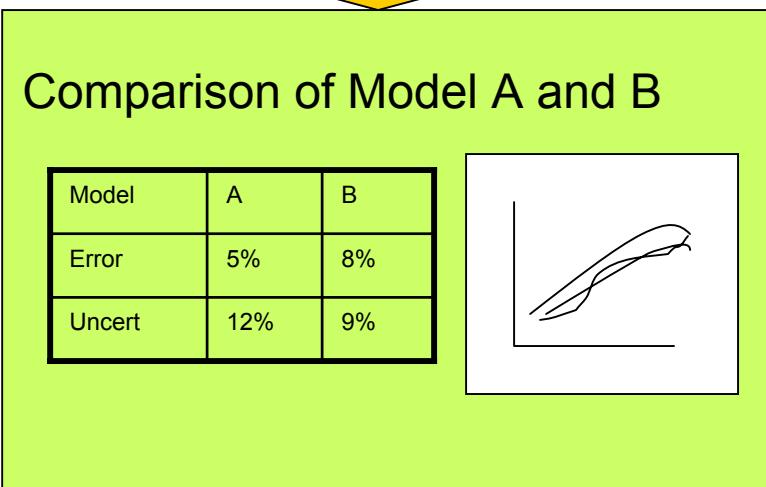


#FlameMaster input  
Flame is  
UnstretchedPremixed  
Phi = 1.0  
Fuel is n-C7H16  
Pressure = 1.0e5  
etc.

!Input file for  
!Chemkin PREMIX  
FUEL NC7H16 0.05  
PRES 13.6  
etc.



XML



XML or HTML



## Model A Summary and Pedigree

### Summary

Expt.	1	2
Error	5%	6%
Uncert.	12%	9%

Link to results:

[Experiment 1: n-Heptane shock tube ignition delay](#)

[Experiment 2: n-Heptane premixed flame](#)

Link to code: [FlameMaster](#)

Link to model: [nHeptane1.xml](#)

Publication: Hewson et al, [Journal of Irreproducible Results](#), 2002.

## Model B Summary and Pedigree

### Summary

Expt.	1	2
Error	8%	3%
Uncert.	9%	5%

Link to results:

[Experiment 1: n-Heptane shock tube ignition delay](#)

[Experiment 2: n-Heptane premixed flame](#)

Link to code: [Chemkin](#)

Link to model: [heptane2002.xml](#)

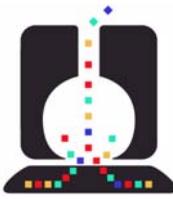
Publication: Pitz et al, [Very Reputable Journal](#), 2000.

XML or HTML

- Each experiment-model comparison (or model-model comparison, etc.) represents a single parallelizable path.
- For complex models, multiply the number of parallel paths by 10's, 100's or 1000's.



# Sample Application Model Validation



- *General definition of a Model:* Set of rules for transforming inputs into outputs.
- **Models** reproduce observable phenomena.
- **Models** are validated using experimental data.
- **Complex models** may require extensive validation and verification.
  - › *Many people may contribute* to such validation.
  - › Creation of model inputs and comparison of output is *error prone*.
  - › Chemical mechanisms are one model type where 100's or 1000's of validation tests are desired.



# *What might CMCS add to model validation?*



- **Common data formats** provide a single point of translation.
  - › Translate in and out of one format rather than many formats.
- CMCS facilitates automatic creation of input files, execution of models and documentation of results. Enables **automation of validation** process.
- CMCS **Pedigree** links methods, models and data sets.
- Translation into **HTML** for discussion with remote colleagues is relatively easy.



# Reacting Flow Data Model

